



Drug and Medication Administration Policy and Procedures

Name of Child Care Centre: Just For Fun

Date Policy and Procedures Established: January 29, 2020

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Purpose

The purpose of this policy and the procedures outlined within is to provide clear direction for staff, students, and volunteers to follow while administering drugs or medication to children at Just For Fun and for appropriate record-keeping purposes.

Where the term drugs and/or medications is used in this policy, the term refers to any product with a drug identification number (DIN), except for sunscreen, lotion, lip balm, bug spray, hand sanitizer and diaper cream that is not used for acute, symptomatic treatment. To this policy, drugs and medications fall into the following two categories, unless otherwise specified:

- Prescription, intended for acute, symptomatic treatment; and
- Over the counter, intended for acute, symptomatic treatment.

The policy and procedures outlined within support children's health, safety, and well-being by setting out measures to:

- ensure children receive only those drugs or medications deemed necessary and appropriate by their parent(s) or legal guardian(s);
- reduce the potential for errors;
- ensure medications do not spoil due to improper storage;
- prevent accidental ingestion;
- administer emergency allergy and asthma drugs or medications quickly when needed; and



- safely administer drugs and medications according to established routines.



Policy

Parental Authorization to Administer Medication:

- Whenever possible, parent(s)/guardian(s) will be encouraged to administer drugs or medications to their children at home if this can be done without affecting the child's treatment schedule.
- Prescription and over-the-counter medications for acute, symptomatic treatment will only be administered to a child where a parent/guardian of the child has given written authorization to do so by completing Just For Fun **Authorization for Medication Administration Form**. The Authorization for Medication Administration form must be accompanied by a doctor's note for over-the-counter medications.
- The authorization must include a schedule that sets out the times the drug or medication is to be given and the amounts to be administered.
- Where a drug or medication is to be administered to a child on an "as needed" basis (i.e. there is no specific schedule or time of the day for administration), the drug or medication must be accompanied with a doctor's note outlining signs and symptoms for administering the drug or medication and the appropriate dosage. In addition, the Authorization for Medication Administration Form must clearly indicate the situations under which the medication is to be given as outlined in the doctor's note, including observable symptoms. Examples may include:
 - when the child has a fever of 37.8 degrees Celsius;'
 - when the child has a persistent cough and/or difficulty breathing;'
 - when red hives appear on the skin,' etc.
- Prescription/over-the-counter skin products (with a DIN) that need to be administered for acute or symptomatic treatment will only be administered to a child where a parent/guardian of the child has given written authorization to do so by completing the Just For Fun's Authorization for Medication Administration form.
- The parent/guardian must inform the supervisor in charge if at anytime changes need to be made to the Authorization for Medical Administration Form and must ensure the dosage continues to be accurate (e.g. based on the child's age or weight).
- A long as sunscreen, lotion, lip balm, bug spray, hand sanitizer and diaper cream are non-prescription and/or are not for acute (symptomatic) treatment, and due to their longer-term daily usage, these products:
 - must have a blanket authorization from a parent/guardian on the enrolment form;



- can be administered without an Authorization for Medication Administration form; and
- do not require record-keeping.

Drug and Medication Requirements:

All drugs and medications to be administered to children must meet the following requirements:

- All drugs and medications must be stored in their original containers as supplied by a pharmacist, or their original packages. Medications that have been removed from their original package or transferred into a different container will not be accepted or administered to children.
- All drug or medication containers must be clearly labelled with:
 - The child's full name;
 - The name of the drug or medication;
 - The dosage of the drug or medication;
 - Instructions for storage;
 - Instructions for administration;
 - The date of purchase of the medication for prescription medications; and
 - The expiry date of the medication, if applicable.
- The information provided on the written parental authorization must match with all the requirements listed above.
- Where information is missing on a drug or medication label and/or the written parental authorization does not match the label on the labelled container, Just For Fun will not accept or administer the medication until the label and/or written parental authorization accurately contains all the required information.
- Over-the-counter epinephrine purchased for a specific child can be administered to a child with an individualized plan and emergency procedures for an anaphylactic allergy if it is accompanied by a doctor's note and is clearly labeled with the child's name, the name of the drug or medication, the dosage, the date of expiration and the instructions for storage and administration.
- Drugs or medications purchased by staff, students or volunteers for their own use will be kept inaccessible (e.g. stored in locker versus left in a purse in the classroom) to children and will not



be administered to children at any time, except where written parental authorization to administer has been obtained (e.g. hand sanitizer).

- Training and guidance by an appropriate person, usually the parent/guardian, must be provided to the dedicated staff and/or Supervisor regarding the proper drug administration, timing, and technique.

Drug and Medication Handling and Storage:

- All drugs or medications will be always inaccessible to children and will be stored in a locked container or area (e.g. in a refrigerator, cabinet, cupboard, or drawer). There are exceptions for emergency medications as outlined below:
 - Emergency medications will never be locked up and will be made easily accessible to all staff while being kept out of the reach of children, including during outdoor play periods and off-premises activities.
 - Where a child has written permission to carry their emergency allergy or asthma medication, precautions will be taken to ensure that these medications are not accessible to other children (e.g., in cubbies or backpacks that are unattended).
- All staff, students and volunteers will be always made aware of the location of children's emergency medications.
- Emergency medications will be brought on all field trips, evacuations, and off-site activities.
- Any topical products or drugs/medication in the first aid kit will not be used on children to clean or treat wounds. Children's cuts and wounds will be disinfected in accordance with local public health recommendations.
- All drugs and medications for children will be stored in accordance with the instructions for storage on the label. Medication requiring refrigeration will be stored in the refrigerator in a locked container.
- Where drugs or medications are past their expiry date, they will be returned to the parent/guardian of the child, where possible, and will be documented on the Authorization for Medication Administration Form.



- Any drugs or medications remaining after the treatment period will be returned to the parent/guardian of the child, where possible, and will be documented on the Authorization for Medication Administration Form.
- Where attempts have been made to return a drug or medication to the parent/guardian and the parent/guardian has not taken the medication home, the person in charge of drugs and medications will ensure that the efforts made to return the drug or medication have been documented in the appropriate staff communication book (e.g. daily written record), and the drug or medication will be returned to a pharmacist for proper disposal.



Drug and Medication Administration:

- Drugs or medications will be administered according to the instructions on the label and only with written parental authorization.
- Designated person(s) in charge of medications will deal with all drugs and medications to reduce the potential for errors, whether on or off the premises. Where the person(s) is absent, they will delegate this responsibility to another individual. The name of the individual who has been delegated and the duration of the delegation will be documented in the appropriate staff communication book (e.g. daily written record).
- A drug or medication will only be administered from its original container as supplied by a pharmacist or its original package, and where the container is clearly labelled as outlined under the **Drug and Medication Requirements** section of this policy.
- A drug or medication will only be administered using the appropriate dispenser (e.g. syringe, measuring spoon/cup, etc.).
- To support the prompt administration of emergency medication:
 - Emergency medications may be administered to a child by any person trained on the child's individualized plan at Just For Fun; and
 - Children will be allowed to carry their own asthma or emergency medication in accordance with this policy, the drug and medication administration procedures, and the child's individualized plan, where applicable.
- Drugs or medications that are expired (including epinephrine) will not be administered at any time.

Record-Keeping:

- Records of medication administration will be completed using the **Records of Medication Administration Form** each time drugs or medications are administered. Completed records will be kept in the child's file.
- Where a child's medication administration form includes a schedule setting out specific times to administer the medication and the child is absent on a day medication would have been administered, the child's absence will be documented on the medication administration record to account for all days during the treatment period (excluding weekends, holidays, and planned closures).
- If a dose is missed or given late, reasons will be documented on the record of medication administration and the parent/guardian will be notified as soon as possible as it may impact the treatment schedule and/or the child's health.



- Where a drug or medication is administered 'as needed' to treat specific symptoms outlined in a child's Medication Administration Form or individualized plan and emergency procedures for an anaphylactic allergy (e.g. asthma, fever, allergic reaction), the administration and the reason for administering will be documented in the appropriate staff communication book (e.g. daily written record) and in the child's symptoms of illness record. The child's parent/guardian will be notified.
- The consent form/dispensing record must be kept for at least two years after the child has been withdrawn from Just For Fun.



Confidentiality

- Information about a child's medical needs will be treated confidentially and every effort will be made to protect the privacy of the child, except when information must be disclosed for the purpose of implementing the procedures in this policy and for legal reasons (e.g. to the Ministry of Education, law enforcement authorities or a Children's Aid Society).

Drug and Medication Administration Procedures

SCENARIO A: A parent/guardian requests that a drug or medication (prescription or over the counter) be administered to their child and provides the drug or medication.

ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

1. Staff must:

- provide the parent/guardian with the appropriate form to complete to obtain written authorization to administer the medication;
- verify that the drug or medication:
 - is accompanied by a doctor's note (for over-the-counter medications);
 - is in its original container as prescribed by the pharmacist or in the case of over-the-counter medications in its original packaging; and
 - is not expired.
- obtain the appropriate dispenser, where applicable;
- review the Medication Administration Form, doctor's note (where applicable), and the label to verify that all sections are complete and accurate, and that the information in the form matches the medication label.
 - Where errors are found on the form or the label is incomplete, the form/medication must be returned to the parent/guardian to make the corrections and initial on all changes/corrections;
- sign the form once it is complete and accurate;
- take the drug or medication and dispenser and store it in the designated locked storage space in accordance with the instructions for storage on the label; and
- log the receipt of the Authorization for Medication Administration Form and the drug or medication for the child in the appropriate staff communication book (e.g. daily written record).



SCENARIO B: A child is authorized to carry their own emergency allergy medication.

ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

1. Staff must:
 - i. ensure that written parental authorization is obtained to allow the child to carry their own emergency medication;
 - ii. ensure that the medication remains on the child (e.g., in fanny pack, holster) and is not kept or left unattended anywhere at the facility (e.g. in the child's cubby or backpack);
 - iii. ensure that appropriate supervision is maintained of the child while they are carrying their medication and children in their proximity so that other children do not have access to the medication; and
 - iv. where there are safety concerns relating to the child carrying his/her own medication (e.g. exposure to other children), notify the centre Supervisor/designate and the child's parent/guardian of these concerns and discuss and implement mitigating strategies. Document the concerns and resulting actions in the appropriate staff communication book (e.g. daily written record).

SCENARIO C: A prescription or over-the-counter drug or medication must be administered to a child.

ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

1. **Where a non-emergency medication must be administered**, the staff in charge must:
 - i. prepare the medication dosage in a well-lit area in the appropriate measuring device, where applicable (e.g. do not use a household spoon for liquid medications);
 - ii. where possible, remove the child from the activity area to a quiet area with the least possible interruption;
 - iii. administer the medication to the child in accordance with the instructions on the label and the written parental authorization;
 - iv. document the administration of the drug or medication and any comments/observations on the medication administration record after it has been administered;
 - v. store the medication in the designated storage space in accordance with the instructions on the label and the parental authorization received on the Medication Administration Form; and
 - vi. where applicable, document any symptoms of ill health in the child's records.
 - vii. Where a medication is administered on an "as needed" basis, notify the parent/guardian of the child.
 - viii. Where a child is absent, document the absence on the Record of Drug/Medication Administration.



2. **Where an emergency allergy medication must be administered due to a severe allergic reaction**, the staff who becomes aware of the emergency must immediately:

- i. administer the emergency medication to the child in accordance with the emergency procedures on the child's individualized plan;
- ii. administer first aid to the child, where appropriate;
- iii. contact or have another person contact emergency services; and
- iv. contact or have the Supervisor/designate contact the parent/guardian of the child.

After the emergency has ended:

- i. document the administration of the drug or medication on the Medication Administration Record;
- ii. document the incident in the appropriate staff communication book (e.g. daily written record).; and
- iii. document any symptoms of ill health in the child's records, where applicable.

3. **Where a child is authorized to self-administer their own drug or medication**, the staff in charge must:

- i. supervise and observe the child self-administer the drug or medication to ensure that the proper dosage and procedure for administration is being followed;
- ii. where the child asks for help, assist the child in accordance with the parent/guardian's written authorization;
- iii. document the administration of the drug or medication and any comments/observations on the medication administration record after it has been administered;
- iv. store the medication in the designated storage space in accordance with the instructions on the label and the parental authorization received on the medication administration form, unless the child is authorized to carry his/her own emergency allergy medication (in such cases, follow the steps outlined in Scenario B [a child is authorized to carry their own emergency allergy medication]);
- v. where applicable, document any symptoms of ill health in the child's records; and
- vi. where there are safety concerns relating to the child's self-administration of drugs or medications, notify the centre Supervisor/designate and the child's parent/guardian of these concerns, and discuss and implement mitigating strategies. Document the concerns and resulting actions in the appropriate staff communication book (e.g. daily written record).

SCENARIO D: A child has a reaction to an administered drug or medication.



ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

1. Where adverse symptoms appear upon medication administration, the staff in charge must immediately:
 - i. administer first aid to the child, where appropriate;
 - ii. contact emergency services, where appropriate and send the drug/medication and administration information with the child if they are leaving the premises to seek medical attention;
 - iii. notify the parent/guardian of the child;
 - iv. notify the Supervisor/designate;
 - v. document the incident in the appropriate staff communication book (e.g. daily written record); and
 - vi. document any symptoms of ill health in the child's records, where applicable.

Where the reaction results in a life-threatening situation for the child, call emergency services and follow the serious occurrence policy and procedures.

SCENARIO E: A drug or medication is administered incorrectly (e.g. at the wrong time, wrong dosage given).

ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

1. The staff in charge must immediately:
 - i. where applicable, follow the steps outlined in Scenario D (a child has a reaction to administered medication); and
 - ii. contact the parent/guardian of the child to report the error;
 - iii. report the error to the Supervisor/designate;
 - iv. document the actual administration of the drug or medication on the medication administration record; and
 - v. document the incident in the appropriate staff communication book (e.g. daily written record).

Where any reaction to a drug or medication results in a life-threatening situation for the child, call emergency services and follow the serious occurrence policy and procedures.

SCENARIO F: A drug or medication is administered to the wrong child.

ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

1. The person in charge must immediately:



- i. where applicable, follow the steps outlined in Scenario D (a child has a reaction to administered medication); and
- ii. contact the parents/guardians of the children affected to report the error;
- iii. report the error to the Supervisor/designate;
- iv. document the incident in the appropriate staff communication book (e.g. daily written record); and
- v. administer the medication to the correct child per Scenario B (a drug or medication must be administered to a child).

Where any reaction to a drug or medication results in a life-threatening situation for the child, call emergency services and follow the serious occurrence policy and procedures.

SCENARIO G: Surplus or expired medication is on site.

ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

1. Where possible, the surplus or expired medication must be returned to the parent/guardian of the child.
2. Where attempts have been made to return a drug or medication to the parent/guardian and the parent/guardian has not taken the medication home, the person in charge of drugs and medications will attempt to return unused drugs or medications to a local pharmacist for proper disposal.

Under no circumstances are staff allowed to flush any drugs or medications down the toilet or sink or throw them in the garbage.